# SURREALISM A VISUAL SURPRISE



#### WHAT IS UNUSUAL ABOUT THESE IMAGES?



The Lovers-René Magritte, 1928



#### RENE MAGRITTE



The scenes you see look ordinary, except for the one element in each that is out of place.



#### RENE MAGRITTE



These images were painted by 20th century Surrealist Rene Magritte long before computer alterations were developed.



#### WHAT IS SURREALISM?

Surrealism is an artistic movement that is based on memories, feelings, dreams and the subconscious.

Surreal artists took everyday objects or scenes and added an element of surprise, an unexpected twist to reality.



The False Mirror -



#### **SALVADOR DALI**



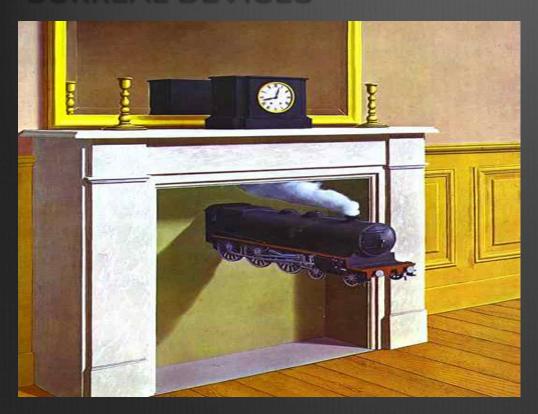
**The Persistance of Memory -** Salvadore Dali, 1931



Another well known surrealist is Dali, known for his nightmarish landscapes and fantasy worlds.



#### **SURREAL DEVICES**



To create visual twists or surprises, surreal artists used specific *surreal devices*:

Scale Change

Levitation

Transformation

Juxtaposition

Dislocation



#### **SCALE CHANGE**

Changing an object's scale or relative size, was a favorite Surreal technique.

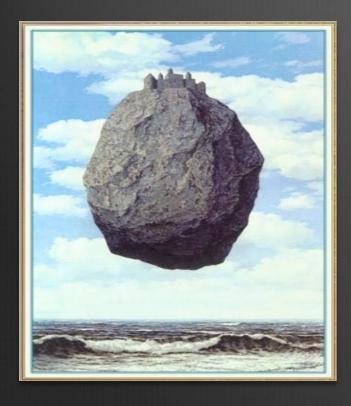
An enormous apple is as big as the enclosed room in "The Listening Room" by Magritte.

The Listening Room - Salvadore Dali, 1952





#### **LEVITATION**



**Levitation** is when an artist makes an object float or fly that should not or cannot levitate for the surprise visual effect.

The Castle of the Pyrenees - René Magritte, 1959



#### **TRANSFORMATION**

Transformation is a technique that changes the object right before our eyes; for example the men who are turned into stone by Magritte.





#### **JUXTAPOSITION**

Juxtaposition in another surreal device that joins together two images in impossible combinations.

The elephant and the instrument by Dali is an example of juxtaposition.





#### DISLOCATION

Dislocation is a device in which an artist takes an object and places it in a place it doesn't belong.

In this piece titled "Homesickness" by Magritte what is dislocated?



Personal Values -René Magritte, 1951





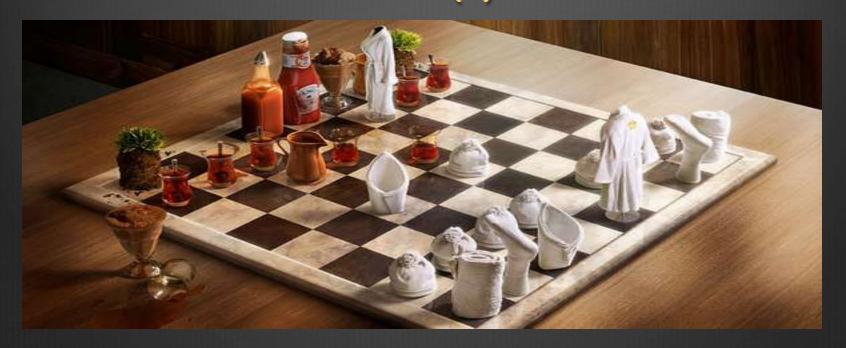
Personal Values -René Magritte, 1951





**Personal Values -** René Magritte, 1953





Heinz Katchup





















